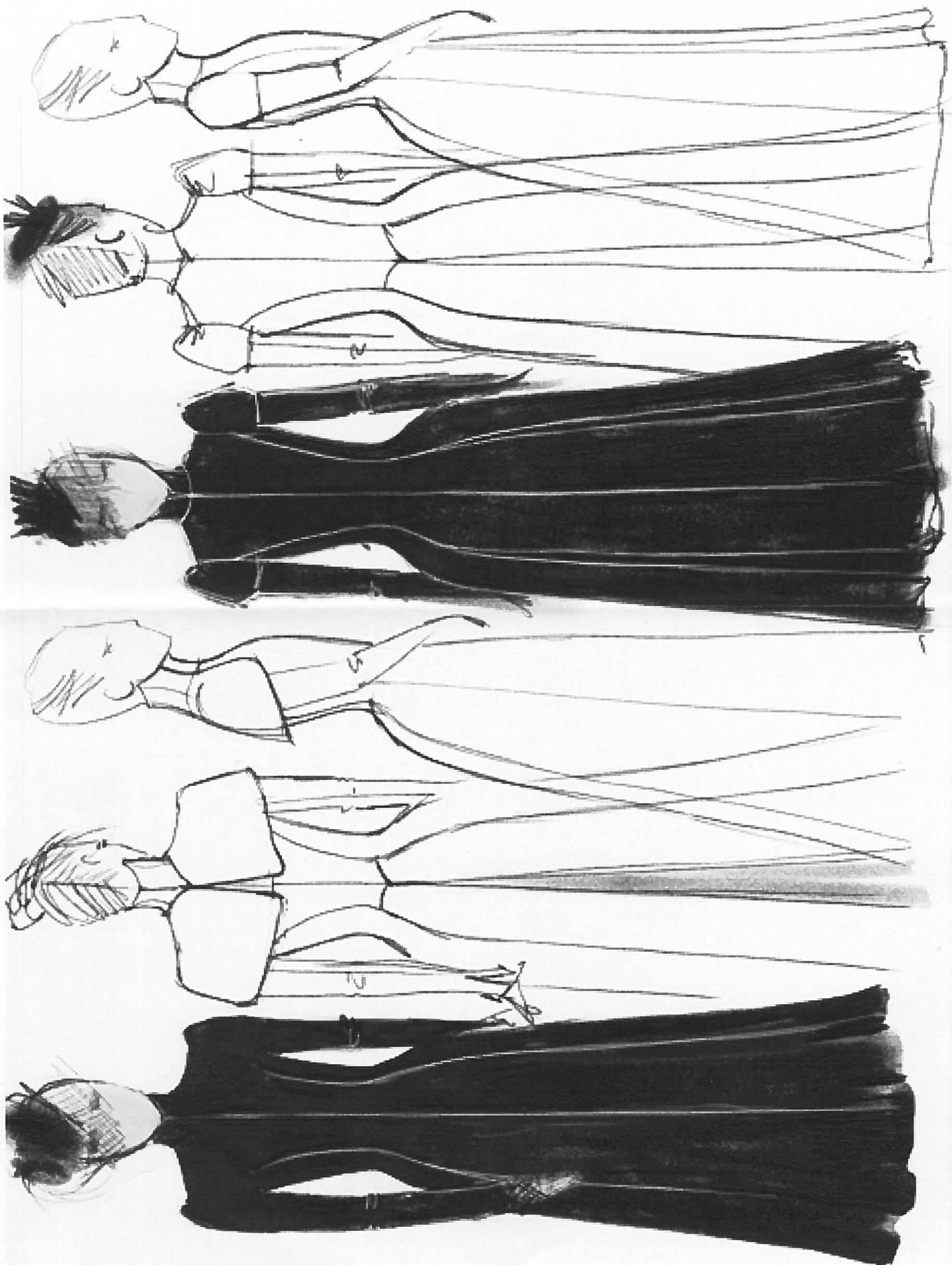




dresses